

Index

- abolitionist states, 4–5, 7
- African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child, 24
- age. *See also* maturity
 - as an aggravator, 18–19
 - minimum age for death penalty, 12–13, 27, 29
 - as a mitigating factor, 13, 14–15, 18–20
- American Convention on Human Rights, 24, 27
- amicus curiae* briefs, 7, 8, 23
- Amnesty International recommendations, 1, 3, 24, 29
- Anti-Drug Abuse Act, 5
- Arizona (Ring v)*, 10
- Atkins v Virginia*
 - bringing Court's own judgement to bear, 22–23
 - culpability, 2, 4, 11–12, 15–16
 - deterrence and retribution, 11, 15–16
 - direction of change, 2, 3–4
 - Eighth Amendment violation, 1, 11, 28–29
 - international standards, 27–28, 29
 - legislation popularity, 4
 - opinions of organizations and opinion polls, 7–8
 - rareness of death penalty, 6–7, 8–9
 - ruling, 1, 28–29
 - wrongful execution risks, 16–17, 18
- brain development of juveniles, 13
- characteristics of children and the mentally impaired, 1, 11–12
- child abuse, 14, 19–20
- child offenders. *See* juvenile offenders
- Clinton, Bill, 5
- conclusions, 28–29
- confessions, false, 17, 21–22
- consensus, international, 23–25, 27–28, 29
- consensus, national. *See* national consensus and standards of decency
- Constitution Project, death penalty reforms, 11
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 24–25, 27–28
- conventions. *See* international conventions and treaties
- “cruel and unusual” punishment. *See* Eighth Amendment to the US Constitution
- culpability. *See also* mitigating factors
 - absolute, 11, 14, 15–16
 - child offenders, 12, 14–15
 - failure of society, 13–15
 - mentally retarded offenders, 2, 4, 11, 16–17
 - Stanford* dissenters' opinions, 11–12, 14
- death row inmates, juvenile offenders
 - Cousin, Shareef, 17
 - Davolt, James Edward, 20
 - Holly, William, 15
 - Jacobs, Lawrence, 14
 - Matthews, Ryan, 14
 - Richardson, Antonio, 13
 - Simmons, Christopher, 13, 19, 21
 - Williams, Corey, 14
 - Wynn, Gregory, 21
- decency. *See* national consensus and standards of decency
- deterrence and retribution, 11, 15–16
- developmentally disabled offenders. *See* mentally retarded offenders
- diplomatic relations, 23, 27–28
- Eighth Amendment to the US Constitution
 - Atkins v Virginia*, 1, 11, 28–29
 - evolving standards of decency, i, 1–2, 11, 28–29
 - Penry v Lynbaugh*, i
 - Stanford v Kentucky*, i, 10–11, 12
- evolution of national consensus and standards of decency, i, 1–2, 10, 11, 28–29
- execution statistics, 1, 8–10, 15, 17, 25, 28
- executions of juvenile offenders
 - Beazley, Napoleon, 20
 - Burger, Christopher, 20
 - Cantu, Ruben, 18
 - Carter, Robert, 20
 - Garrett, Johnny, 20
 - Graham, Gary, 17
 - Harris, Curtis, 20
 - Jones, T.J., 12, 15
 - Lashley, Frederick, 18
 - McGinnis, Glen, 14, 20
 - Patterson, Toronto, 8, 21–22
 - Pinkerton, Jay, 28
 - Prejean, Dalton, 20
 - Roach, Terry, 12, 15, 28
 - Rumbaugh, Charles, 28
 - Sellers, Sean, 18
- exemptions from death penalty. *See also* *Atkins v Virginia*;
international conventions and treaties
 - child offenders, 3–4, 5, 26
 - effect on deterrence, 16
 - mentally retarded offenders, 1, 2, 3, 6, 28–29
 - recommended reforms, 1, 3, 11, 29
 - reintroduction of death penalty and, 4–5
 - state legislation, 2, 3–5, 6–7, 9
- exonerations, 17, 18
- failure of society, 13–15
- federal death penalty, 2, 5–6
- Furman v Georgia*, 3
- Geneva Conventions, 26, 27
- geographical concentration of death penalty, 9–10, 27
- Georgia (Furman v)*, 3
- Gregg v Georgia*, 3
- guns, availability, 15
- Human Rights Committee, 25–26, 27
- human rights conventions. *See* international conventions and treaties
- immaturity of minors, 12–13
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), 27
- International Commission of Jurists (ICJ), 23
- international consensus and standards of decency, 23–25, 27–28, 29. *See also* international conventions and treaties

Index

- international conventions and treaties
African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child, 24
American Convention on Human Rights, 24, 27
Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 24, 27
diplomatic relations, 23, 27–28
Geneva Conventions, 26
incompatibility with national laws, 24, 25
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 24, 25–27
minimum age for death penalty, 13, 27, 29
relevance to US laws, 1, 29
reservations to treaties, 24–27
UN Safeguards Guaranteeing Protection of the Rights of Those Facing the Death Penalty, 26–27, 28
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 26
violations, 1, 27
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 24, 25–27
- juvenile offenders. *See also* death row inmates, juvenile offenders; executions of juvenile offenders
access to firearms, 15
characteristics similar to mentally impaired offenders, 11–12
culpability, 12, 14–15
deterrence and retribution, 16
exemptions from death penalty, 5, 25, 26
immaturity, 12–13, 19–20
mentally impaired, 19, 21, 28
minimum age for death penalty, 13, 27, 29
mitigating factors, 13, 14–15, 18–20
rareness of death penalty, 6–7, 8–9
state death penalty legislation, 3–5, 6–7
wrongful execution risks, 16–22
- Kentucky (Stanford v)*. *See Stanford v Kentucky*
- Lynbaugh (Penry v)*, i, 1, 2, 16–17
- maturity. *See also* age
brain development of juveniles, 13
false confessions and testimony, 17, 21–22
immaturity of minors, 12–13, 19–20
- mentally retarded offenders
characteristics similar to juveniles, 11–12
culpability, 2, 4, 11, 16–17
deterrence and retribution, 11
exemptions from death penalty, 1, 2, 3, 6, 28–29
formerly on death row, 9
juveniles with mental impairment, 19, 21, 28
opinions of national organizations and opinion polls, 7–8
rareness of death penalty, 6–7
Texas statistics, 10
UN Safeguards Guaranteeing Protection of the Rights of Those Facing the Death Penalty, 28
wrongful execution risks, 16–17
- minimum age for death penalty, 12–13, 27, 29
- mitigating factors, 13, 14–15, 17, 18–20. *See also* culpability
- national consensus and standards of decency
abolitionist states in calculations, 4–5, 7
bringing Court’s own judgement to bear, 22–23
direction of change, 3–4
distorting effect of Texas, 10
evolution of, i, 1–2, 10, 11, 28–29
execution of the mentally retarded, 1, 2–4, 6, 8, 11
federal death penalty, 5–6
geographical concentration of death penalty, 9–10
opinions of national organizations and polls, 7–8, 11, 23
overview, i, 1, 2–3
rareness of death penalty, 6–7, 8–9
relevance of international standards, 23, 29
- opinion polls, 7–8
opinions of international community, 23–24, 25, 27–28, 29.
See also international conventions and treaties
opinions of national organizations, 7–8, 11, 23
- Penry v Lynbaugh*, i, 1, 2, 16–17
- rareness of death penalty, 6–7, 8–9
- Reagan, Ronald, 5
- Rehnquist, William, 23
- reintroduction of death penalty, 3, 4–5
- religious organizations, 7–8
- remorse, lack of, 18, 20–21
- Reno, Janet, 16
- reservations to treaties, 24–27
- responsibility. *See* culpability
- retribution and deterrence, 11, 15–16
- Ring v Arizona*, 10
- Scalia, Antonin, 22–23
- standards of decency, international, 23–24, 25, 27–28, 29
- standards of decency, national. *See* national consensus and standards of decency
- Stanford* dissenters’ opinions
calculation of consensus, 4–5, 7
characteristics of children and the mentally impaired, 11–12
culpability, 11–12, 14
deterrence and retribution, 15–16
Eighth Amendment violation, i, 10–11, 12
failure of society, 13–15
immaturity of minors, 12–13
minimum age for death penalty, 13
overview, 10–11
- Stanford v Kentucky*, i, 1, 5, 8, 10. *See also Stanford* dissenters’ opinions
- state legislation, 2, 3–5, 6–7, 9
- statistics, execution, 1, 8–10, 15, 17, 25, 28
- Supreme Court decisions. *See also Stanford* dissenters’ opinions
Atkins v Virginia. *See Atkins v Virginia*
Furman v Georgia, 3

Index

Supreme Court decisions. (continued)

Gregg v Georgia, 3

Penry v Lynbaugh, i, 1, 2, 16–17

Ring v Arizona, 10

Stanford v Kentucky, i, 1, 5, 8, 10

testimony, false, 22

Texas, 8, 9–10

Thomas, Clarence, 23

treaties. *See* international conventions and treaties

UN Safeguards Guaranteeing Protection of the Rights of
Those Facing the Death Penalty, 26–27, 28

United Nations, agencies

Human Rights Committee, 25–26, 27

Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of
Human Rights, 25

US Constitution, Eighth Amendment. *See* Eighth
Amendment to the US Constitution

US Supreme Court. *See specific names of justices*; Supreme
Court decisions

Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 26

Virginia (Atkins v). *See Atkins v Virginia*

witness ability of teens, 17, 19–21

wrongful execution risks

age as an aggravator, 18–19

Atkins v Virginia, 16–17, 18

errors, 17

false confessions and testimony, 17, 21–22

mental retardation, 1, 16–17

mitigating factors, 17, 18–20

poor witness ability of teens, 17, 19–21

youthfulness as an aggravator, 18–19

This index was prepared on speculation. British spelling
conventions are used in the text.